

List of Tables

1. Direction of Country	2
2. Satisfied with Democracy in U.S.	3
3. World View	4
4. President Trump Job Approval	5
5A. Trump Issue Approval — Crime	6
5B. Trump Issue Approval — Immigration	7
5C. Trump Issue Approval — Race relations	8
5D. Trump Issue Approval — Inflation/prices	9
5E. Trump Issue Approval — National Security	10
6. Trump Honesty	11
7. Trump Cares about People Like You	12
8. Trump Too Old	13
9. Rating of Trump's Health	14
10. Trump Leadership Abilities	15
11. Trump Temperament	16
12. Trump Confidence in International Crisis	17
13. Trump Too Extreme	18
14. Trump Sincerity	19
15. Trump Likability	20
16A. President Trump Trump Words — Honest	21
16B. President Trump Trump Words — Intelligent	22
16C. President Trump Trump Words — Inspiring	23
16D. President Trump Trump Words — Bold	24
16E. President Trump Trump Words — Effective	25
16F. President Trump Trump Words — Steady	26
16G. President Trump Trump Words — Racist	27
16H. President Trump Trump Words — Dangerous	28
16I. President Trump Trump Words — Corrupt	29
16J. President Trump Trump Words — Divisive	30
16K. President Trump Trump Words — Cruel	31
16L. President Trump Trump Words — Strong	32
16M. President Trump Trump Words — Out-of-touch	33
17. Trump Perceived Ideology	34
18. Will Trump Attempt a Third Term	35
19. Should Trump Attempt a Third Term	36
20. Favorability of the Democratic Party	37

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



21. Favorability of the Republican Party	38
22. Ideology (5 Category)	39
23. Ideology (3 Category)	40
24. Democratic Party Ideology	41
25. Republican Party Ideology	42
26. Democratic Party Too Extreme	43
27. Republican Party Too Extreme	44
28A. Trust in Institutions — The military	45
28B. Trust in Institutions — The police	46
28C. Trust in Institutions — The presidency	47
28D. Trust in Institutions — The U.S. Supreme Court	48
28E. Trust in Institutions — Public schools	49
28F. Trust in Institutions — The criminal justice system	50
28G. Trust in Institutions — Congress	51
28H. Trust in Institutions — Department of Education	52
28I. Trust in Institutions — Department of Justice	53
28J. Trust in Institutions — Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)	54
28K. Trust in Institutions — Department of War	55
28L. Trust in Institutions — Department of Defense	56
29. Favor the Death Penalty for Murder	57
30. Strictness of Gun Laws	58
31A. Opinion on Gun Control Measures — Banning assault rifles	59
32. Increase or Decrease Number of Legal Immigrants	60
33. Support for Citizenship for Illegal Immigrants	61
34. Support for Tourists Required to Disclose Information	62
35. Support Affirmative Action Programs	63
36. Message to Government: Help or Leave Me Alone	64
37. Most Important Issue	65
38. State of the Economy	67
39. Trend of Economy	68
40. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year	69
41. Personal Financial Prospective	70
42. MAGA Republican	71
43. Generic Congressional Vote	72

The Economist/YouGov Poll

December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



1. Direction of Country

Would you say things in this country today are...

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Generally headed in the right direction	35%	41%	29%	40%	15%	35%	38%	30%	34%	39%	33%	35%	39%
Off on the wrong track	56%	51%	60%	51%	72%	58%	51%	55%	58%	57%	58%	56%	53%
Not sure	9%	8%	11%	9%	13%	8%	10%	15%	7%	5%	9%	8%	8%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Generally headed in the right direction	35%	7%	70%	37%	8%	32%	66%	11%	27%	68%	10%	26%	65%
Off on the wrong track	56%	89%	22%	56%	91%	54%	27%	86%	60%	22%	87%	53%	25%
Not sure	9%	4%	7%	6%	1%	14%	7%	3%	13%	10%	3%	22%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



2. Satisfied with Democracy in U.S.

How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in the U.S?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Completely satisfied	7%	9%	5%	7%	6%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%
Somewhat satisfied	27%	29%	24%	30%	17%	26%	34%	27%	24%	23%	24%	25%	30%
Somewhat dissatisfied	27%	27%	26%	26%	25%	30%	25%	26%	28%	26%	26%	32%	26%
Completely dissatisfied	30%	28%	33%	29%	39%	28%	21%	27%	33%	38%	30%	28%	32%
Not sure	9%	8%	11%	8%	13%	9%	13%	13%	8%	5%	13%	6%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,631)	(724)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(275)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(315)	(616)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Completely satisfied	7%	3%	15%	8%	3%	7%	13%	3%	4%	15%	3%	3%	14%
Somewhat satisfied	27%	9%	45%	27%	9%	27%	45%	14%	22%	44%	13%	21%	43%
Somewhat dissatisfied	27%	27%	23%	26%	26%	30%	26%	27%	28%	25%	29%	23%	26%
Completely dissatisfied	30%	58%	10%	34%	59%	27%	10%	51%	32%	8%	51%	30%	9%
Not sure	9%	3%	7%	5%	4%	10%	7%	5%	14%	7%	5%	23%	7%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,631)	(643)	(559)	(1,452)	(516)	(508)	(465)	(539)	(672)	(420)	(730)	(347)	(554)

The Economist/YouGov Poll

December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



3. World View

Which comes closest to your view?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves.	36%	40%	32%	40%	27%	25%	28%	34%	42%	37%	38%	41%	28%
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated.	49%	45%	52%	47%	52%	55%	56%	52%	41%	50%	43%	46%	62%
Not sure	15%	15%	15%	14%	21%	20%	16%	14%	17%	13%	19%	12%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(725)	(905)	(1,036)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(448)	(478)	(315)	(617)	(458)	(387)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Our lives are threatened by terrorists, criminals, and illegal immigrants and our priority should be to protect ourselves.	36%	11%	62%	37%	7%	27%	71%	11%	33%	62%	11%	35%	62%
It's a big, beautiful world, mostly full of good people, and we must find a way to embrace each other and not allow ourselves to become isolated.	49%	76%	27%	50%	81%	54%	20%	76%	47%	26%	76%	40%	25%
Not sure	15%	13%	11%	13%	12%	19%	10%	13%	20%	12%	13%	25%	13%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(643)	(559)	(1,452)	(516)	(507)	(465)	(539)	(671)	(420)	(729)	(347)	(554)

4. President Trump Job Approval

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	20%	24%	16%	24%	5%	18%	11%	17%	22%	27%	19%	22%	20%
Somewhat approve	22%	24%	20%	26%	8%	20%	26%	21%	23%	16%	22%	20%	23%
Approve	42%	48%	36%	50%	13%	38%	37%	38%	46%	43%	40%	43%	43%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	11%	12%	9%	16%	12%	17%	17%	8%	6%	12%	14%	11%
Strongly disapprove	43%	38%	47%	39%	62%	46%	40%	38%	43%	50%	43%	40%	45%
Disapprove	54%	49%	59%	48%	79%	57%	57%	54%	51%	56%	55%	54%	55%
Not sure	4%	3%	5%	2%	8%	5%	6%	7%	3%	0%	5%	3%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	20%	1%	53%	25%	1%	9%	51%	1%	11%	49%	1%	9%	46%
Somewhat approve	22%	3%	33%	19%	3%	28%	32%	5%	20%	38%	4%	22%	39%
Approve	42%	4%	86%	43%	4%	37%	84%	6%	32%	87%	5%	31%	85%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	9%	5%	9%	7%	18%	8%	10%	16%	8%	11%	19%	9%
Strongly disapprove	43%	86%	6%	45%	89%	40%	7%	83%	44%	4%	83%	36%	5%
Disapprove	54%	95%	12%	55%	96%	58%	15%	93%	60%	12%	94%	54%	14%
Not sure	4%	1%	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%	1%	8%	1%	1%	15%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

5A. Trump Issue Approval — Crime

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	27%	31%	23%	32%	5%	23%	17%	19%	34%	34%	25%	30%	26%
Somewhat approve	19%	20%	18%	20%	14%	22%	23%	23%	18%	13%	19%	20%	18%
Approve	46%	51%	41%	52%	19%	45%	40%	42%	52%	47%	44%	50%	44%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	13%	11%	21%	9%	14%	17%	11%	10%	14%	11%	12%
Strongly disapprove	34%	30%	39%	30%	51%	38%	29%	33%	34%	41%	35%	32%	37%
Disapprove	47%	42%	52%	42%	72%	46%	43%	49%	45%	51%	49%	43%	49%
No opinion	7%	8%	7%	6%	9%	9%	18%	9%	3%	2%	7%	6%	6%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	27%	1%	64%	31%	2%	15%	63%	1%	17%	62%	1%	14%	59%
Somewhat approve	19%	7%	25%	17%	4%	28%	23%	8%	22%	26%	9%	23%	28%
Approve	46%	8%	88%	48%	6%	43%	86%	10%	39%	88%	10%	36%	88%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	15%	5%	11%	16%	16%	7%	19%	13%	7%	17%	15%	7%
Strongly disapprove	34%	73%	4%	37%	74%	32%	4%	69%	35%	2%	69%	28%	2%
Disapprove	47%	88%	9%	48%	90%	48%	11%	87%	47%	9%	85%	43%	9%
No opinion	7%	4%	3%	4%	4%	9%	3%	3%	14%	3%	5%	21%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

5B. Trump Issue Approval — Immigration

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	32%	37%	26%	38%	5%	23%	18%	24%	38%	42%	30%	38%	29%
Somewhat approve	14%	13%	14%	14%	13%	14%	17%	17%	13%	7%	16%	12%	13%
Approve	45%	50%	40%	53%	18%	37%	36%	41%	51%	49%	46%	49%	43%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	10%	8%	17%	11%	11%	15%	7%	5%	9%	9%	9%
Strongly disapprove	40%	35%	45%	35%	57%	49%	40%	36%	40%	45%	39%	40%	44%
Disapprove	50%	44%	55%	42%	74%	60%	51%	51%	47%	50%	48%	49%	53%
No opinion	5%	6%	5%	5%	8%	2%	13%	8%	1%	1%	7%	2%	5%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(724)	(902)	(1,033)	(214)	(276)	(388)	(448)	(475)	(315)	(615)	(459)	(385)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	32%	2%	72%	36%	2%	18%	76%	2%	22%	71%	2%	14%	70%
Somewhat approve	14%	5%	17%	11%	4%	23%	12%	6%	15%	18%	6%	20%	18%
Approve	45%	7%	89%	47%	5%	41%	87%	9%	37%	89%	8%	34%	88%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	10%	4%	8%	8%	15%	6%	11%	11%	6%	11%	13%	6%
Strongly disapprove	40%	81%	6%	43%	86%	36%	6%	78%	40%	4%	79%	32%	4%
Disapprove	50%	91%	10%	51%	94%	51%	11%	89%	52%	10%	90%	44%	11%
No opinion	5%	2%	1%	2%	1%	8%	1%	2%	11%	0%	2%	22%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%	99%	99%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(640)	(557)	(1,447)	(515)	(505)	(464)	(537)	(669)	(420)	(727)	(346)	(553)

5C. Trump Issue Approval — Race relations

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	20%	21%	19%	24%	6%	18%	11%	14%	26%	26%	17%	24%	20%
Somewhat approve	15%	20%	11%	18%	10%	12%	20%	16%	14%	13%	17%	13%	16%
Approve	35%	41%	30%	41%	15%	30%	30%	30%	40%	39%	34%	38%	36%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	10%	8%	14%	12%	12%	13%	8%	7%	9%	10%	11%
Strongly disapprove	40%	37%	43%	35%	63%	43%	35%	38%	41%	47%	40%	39%	42%
Disapprove	50%	46%	54%	43%	77%	55%	47%	51%	49%	53%	49%	49%	54%
No opinion	15%	13%	16%	16%	8%	15%	23%	19%	12%	8%	17%	14%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,631)	(725)	(906)	(1,038)	(213)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(477)	(316)	(617)	(459)	(387)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	20%	1%	52%	25%	1%	11%	48%	1%	12%	47%	0%	10%	45%
Somewhat approve	15%	3%	23%	14%	2%	19%	23%	4%	15%	26%	4%	17%	27%
Approve	35%	4%	75%	38%	4%	30%	71%	5%	27%	74%	4%	26%	71%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	9%	6%	9%	7%	15%	8%	10%	12%	7%	10%	13%	8%
Strongly disapprove	40%	85%	6%	44%	86%	38%	5%	80%	40%	3%	80%	31%	3%
Disapprove	50%	93%	12%	53%	93%	53%	13%	90%	52%	10%	91%	44%	11%
No opinion	15%	3%	13%	9%	4%	17%	15%	5%	21%	16%	5%	29%	18%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,631)	(643)	(559)	(1,452)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(671)	(421)	(730)	(346)	(555)

5D. Trump Issue Approval — Inflation/prices

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	13%	15%	11%	16%	4%	12%	6%	11%	16%	19%	12%	13%	16%
Somewhat approve	20%	22%	17%	23%	8%	14%	22%	16%	21%	20%	18%	24%	18%
Approve	33%	38%	28%	39%	12%	26%	28%	26%	37%	39%	29%	37%	34%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	15%	15%	16%	12%	17%	22%	19%	13%	8%	15%	12%	19%
Strongly disapprove	46%	42%	51%	40%	70%	53%	41%	45%	47%	51%	48%	47%	45%
Disapprove	61%	57%	65%	56%	82%	70%	63%	65%	59%	59%	63%	59%	64%
No opinion	6%	5%	6%	5%	6%	4%	9%	9%	4%	2%	8%	4%	2%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,631)	(724)	(907)	(1,037)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(477)	(316)	(616)	(460)	(387)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	13%	1%	37%	17%	1%	6%	34%	1%	8%	32%	0%	6%	30%
Somewhat approve	20%	3%	37%	19%	2%	22%	36%	3%	15%	41%	2%	15%	40%
Approve	33%	3%	74%	36%	3%	28%	69%	4%	23%	72%	3%	21%	70%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	9%	13%	13%	7%	20%	17%	10%	18%	15%	12%	19%	16%
Strongly disapprove	46%	86%	11%	48%	89%	46%	10%	85%	49%	8%	84%	42%	10%
Disapprove	61%	95%	24%	62%	96%	65%	27%	95%	67%	24%	96%	61%	26%
No opinion	6%	1%	3%	2%	1%	7%	4%	1%	10%	4%	1%	18%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,631)	(643)	(559)	(1,452)	(516)	(508)	(465)	(539)	(672)	(420)	(730)	(347)	(554)

5E. Trump Issue Approval — National Security

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling these specific issues?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly approve	29%	33%	24%	34%	8%	23%	20%	20%	36%	37%	26%	33%	28%
Somewhat approve	17%	18%	15%	18%	8%	19%	21%	19%	14%	14%	16%	17%	18%
Approve	45%	51%	40%	53%	16%	43%	41%	39%	50%	50%	42%	49%	46%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	11%	9%	8%	19%	12%	12%	17%	8%	3%	11%	9%	12%
Strongly disapprove	36%	32%	39%	32%	53%	38%	32%	31%	37%	44%	34%	36%	39%
Disapprove	46%	43%	48%	40%	72%	50%	44%	48%	45%	47%	45%	45%	50%
No opinion	9%	5%	12%	8%	12%	7%	15%	13%	5%	2%	13%	6%	4%
Totals	101%	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly approve	29%	2%	68%	32%	2%	18%	67%	2%	19%	66%	2%	13%	64%
Somewhat approve	17%	8%	22%	15%	5%	22%	22%	8%	17%	25%	8%	17%	25%
Approve	45%	9%	89%	48%	7%	41%	89%	10%	35%	91%	10%	29%	90%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	11%	5%	10%	9%	16%	4%	12%	14%	3%	12%	18%	4%
Strongly disapprove	36%	78%	4%	39%	81%	32%	3%	74%	36%	2%	73%	29%	2%
Disapprove	46%	88%	9%	49%	90%	48%	7%	86%	50%	5%	85%	46%	6%
No opinion	9%	2%	2%	3%	3%	11%	4%	4%	15%	4%	4%	24%	5%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

6. Trump Honesty

Do you think Donald Trump is honest and trustworthy, or not?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Honest and trustworthy	32%	37%	27%	37%	12%	30%	24%	29%	35%	37%	30%	35%	32%
Not honest and trustworthy	52%	47%	56%	45%	77%	54%	50%	50%	52%	54%	53%	49%	53%
Not sure	16%	16%	17%	17%	12%	16%	26%	21%	13%	8%	18%	15%	15%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(725)	(905)	(1,038)	(213)	(275)	(388)	(448)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Honest and trustworthy	32%	3%	75%	36%	3%	25%	69%	4%	22%	70%	3%	19%	68%
Not honest and trustworthy	52%	93%	11%	53%	95%	54%	13%	92%	56%	8%	94%	48%	10%
Not sure	16%	4%	14%	10%	2%	22%	18%	3%	22%	21%	3%	32%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(642)	(560)	(1,452)	(515)	(507)	(466)	(538)	(671)	(421)	(729)	(346)	(555)

7. Trump Cares about People Like You

How much do you think Donald Trump cares about the needs and problems of people like you?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A lot	21%	25%	17%	25%	6%	17%	11%	15%	26%	27%	20%	24%	21%
Some	20%	21%	19%	22%	12%	16%	27%	22%	16%	15%	17%	21%	21%
Not much	12%	14%	11%	10%	17%	16%	20%	15%	10%	7%	14%	13%	12%
Doesn't care at all	43%	38%	49%	39%	62%	46%	35%	42%	45%	50%	46%	40%	43%
Not sure	4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	4%	7%	6%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A lot	21%	1%	52%	25%	1%	13%	50%	1%	13%	48%	2%	9%	46%
Some	20%	4%	30%	17%	2%	23%	30%	3%	20%	34%	3%	24%	35%
Not much	12%	11%	8%	11%	10%	17%	9%	14%	14%	9%	14%	13%	10%
Doesn't care at all	43%	83%	8%	45%	86%	42%	9%	79%	47%	5%	80%	42%	6%
Not sure	4%	1%	2%	2%	0%	6%	2%	2%	6%	3%	1%	12%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

8. Trump Too Old

Is Trump too old to be President?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	44%	40%	49%	39%	66%	47%	49%	44%	41%	46%	43%	45%	48%
No	44%	49%	40%	50%	21%	43%	39%	41%	50%	46%	46%	45%	42%
Not sure	11%	11%	11%	11%	13%	10%	13%	16%	10%	7%	11%	9%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(725)	(905)	(1,037)	(213)	(276)	(388)	(449)	(478)	(315)	(616)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	44%	81%	12%	47%	82%	44%	14%	80%	46%	9%	80%	41%	9%
No	44%	10%	81%	44%	11%	41%	79%	10%	39%	83%	11%	38%	82%
Not sure	11%	9%	7%	9%	8%	16%	7%	10%	15%	7%	9%	21%	8%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(643)	(560)	(1,451)	(515)	(507)	(466)	(537)	(672)	(421)	(728)	(347)	(555)

9. Rating of Trump's Health

How would you describe Donald Trump's current overall health?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Excellent	9%	12%	7%	10%	7%	10%	7%	8%	10%	11%	8%	10%	10%
Very good	14%	16%	13%	18%	2%	10%	11%	11%	15%	19%	13%	17%	13%
Good	19%	19%	19%	20%	11%	23%	24%	22%	18%	14%	18%	19%	22%
Fair	18%	19%	17%	17%	21%	18%	22%	20%	16%	15%	19%	16%	21%
Poor	27%	24%	31%	24%	40%	28%	23%	25%	28%	33%	27%	28%	29%
Not sure	12%	10%	14%	11%	19%	12%	14%	15%	12%	8%	15%	11%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,628)	(722)	(906)	(1,037)	(211)	(276)	(388)	(449)	(476)	(315)	(614)	(459)	(387)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Excellent	9%	1%	22%	11%	1%	5%	22%	1%	5%	22%	1%	4%	20%
Very good	14%	1%	33%	16%	1%	10%	32%	1%	10%	31%	1%	7%	31%
Good	19%	6%	27%	17%	6%	25%	28%	7%	20%	29%	7%	24%	30%
Fair	18%	22%	9%	17%	23%	20%	12%	23%	20%	11%	24%	19%	11%
Poor	27%	59%	3%	30%	61%	24%	4%	56%	27%	1%	57%	20%	1%
Not sure	12%	11%	5%	9%	9%	17%	3%	12%	17%	6%	11%	25%	7%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,628)	(640)	(560)	(1,449)	(515)	(506)	(466)	(537)	(670)	(421)	(727)	(346)	(555)

10. Trump Leadership Abilities

Would you say Donald Trump is a strong or a weak leader?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very strong	31%	36%	27%	38%	10%	25%	20%	25%	39%	38%	30%	34%	31%
Somewhat strong	17%	18%	15%	17%	9%	18%	23%	22%	13%	9%	17%	16%	19%
Neither strong nor weak	14%	14%	14%	11%	27%	13%	22%	17%	10%	9%	15%	11%	11%
Somewhat weak	9%	8%	9%	8%	11%	8%	10%	11%	8%	7%	8%	12%	6%
Very weak	29%	24%	34%	26%	43%	36%	25%	25%	30%	36%	30%	26%	34%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(723)	(907)	(1,037)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(477)	(315)	(616)	(460)	(387)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very strong	31%	3%	71%	35%	3%	21%	70%	3%	22%	70%	2%	18%	68%
Somewhat strong	17%	7%	18%	13%	6%	25%	17%	8%	20%	20%	10%	21%	22%
Neither strong nor weak	14%	12%	5%	11%	10%	20%	5%	12%	22%	5%	13%	31%	6%
Somewhat weak	9%	13%	2%	9%	16%	9%	3%	17%	8%	3%	14%	9%	3%
Very weak	29%	66%	3%	32%	64%	26%	4%	60%	29%	2%	61%	21%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(641)	(560)	(1,451)	(515)	(508)	(466)	(538)	(671)	(421)	(729)	(346)	(555)

11. Trump Temperament

Do you think Donald Trump has the temperament to be the President?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	41%	46%	36%	46%	21%	38%	36%	41%	42%	43%	42%	43%	39%
No	51%	45%	56%	45%	72%	53%	49%	49%	52%	53%	49%	50%	53%
Not sure	9%	9%	8%	9%	6%	9%	16%	10%	6%	4%	9%	7%	8%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,631)	(724)	(907)	(1,037)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(448)	(478)	(316)	(616)	(460)	(387)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	41%	5%	83%	42%	4%	34%	81%	6%	35%	81%	6%	31%	81%
No	51%	90%	12%	52%	93%	52%	14%	89%	52%	14%	89%	46%	14%
Not sure	9%	5%	6%	6%	2%	13%	5%	5%	14%	6%	4%	23%	6%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,631)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(515)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(671)	(421)	(730)	(346)	(555)

12. Trump Confidence in International Crisis

Are you confident in Donald Trump's ability to deal wisely with an international crisis, or are you uneasy about his approach?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Confident	39%	44%	34%	46%	14%	33%	33%	40%	41%	41%	38%	43%	39%
Uneasy	50%	46%	54%	44%	75%	54%	48%	48%	50%	53%	51%	48%	51%
Not sure	11%	11%	12%	10%	12%	13%	19%	12%	10%	5%	12%	9%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Confident	39%	4%	85%	42%	4%	32%	80%	6%	29%	82%	6%	27%	80%
Uneasy	50%	92%	9%	51%	94%	51%	11%	90%	53%	8%	91%	46%	9%
Not sure	11%	4%	6%	7%	2%	17%	9%	4%	17%	10%	4%	27%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

13. Trump Too Extreme

Do you think Donald Trump is too extreme?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	51%	46%	57%	45%	73%	59%	48%	53%	50%	55%	51%	53%	52%
No	37%	42%	33%	42%	17%	33%	35%	36%	41%	35%	37%	38%	40%
Not sure	11%	12%	11%	12%	10%	8%	16%	11%	9%	10%	12%	9%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(724)	(906)	(1,037)	(213)	(276)	(389)	(448)	(477)	(316)	(616)	(460)	(386)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	51%	91%	15%	54%	93%	55%	14%	90%	52%	15%	91%	45%	15%
No	37%	4%	76%	40%	4%	29%	75%	4%	33%	73%	5%	32%	73%
Not sure	11%	4%	9%	7%	3%	16%	10%	6%	15%	12%	5%	23%	12%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(643)	(560)	(1,451)	(516)	(507)	(466)	(539)	(670)	(421)	(730)	(345)	(555)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



14. Trump Sincerity

Do you think Donald Trump...

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Says what he believes	57%	57%	58%	60%	52%	51%	49%	57%	63%	57%	61%	62%	49%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	30%	29%	31%	28%	38%	36%	31%	31%	25%	35%	27%	29%	39%
Not sure	13%	14%	12%	13%	11%	13%	20%	11%	12%	8%	13%	10%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,628)	(723)	(905)	(1,035)	(213)	(276)	(388)	(449)	(476)	(315)	(614)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Says what he believes	57%	30%	86%	56%	32%	55%	84%	37%	48%	88%	35%	47%	86%
Says what he thinks people want to hear	30%	57%	9%	34%	54%	30%	11%	52%	31%	9%	52%	25%	10%
Not sure	13%	13%	5%	9%	14%	15%	5%	11%	21%	3%	13%	29%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,628)	(643)	(558)	(1,450)	(516)	(507)	(464)	(539)	(670)	(419)	(730)	(345)	(553)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



15. Trump Likability

Regardless of whether you agree with him, do you like or dislike Donald Trump as a person?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Like a lot	18%	20%	16%	22%	5%	15%	11%	17%	19%	25%	20%	19%	17%
Like somewhat	15%	18%	13%	18%	5%	19%	19%	15%	17%	11%	13%	16%	17%
Neither like nor dislike	14%	13%	15%	12%	23%	12%	18%	17%	13%	10%	14%	16%	13%
Dislike somewhat	10%	12%	8%	8%	13%	8%	8%	17%	8%	5%	10%	10%	10%
Dislike a lot	39%	33%	44%	37%	50%	41%	37%	31%	41%	47%	39%	36%	42%
Not sure	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	5%	6%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	1%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,629)	(724)	(905)	(1,036)	(214)	(275)	(389)	(448)	(476)	(316)	(614)	(460)	(387)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Like a lot	18%	1%	44%	21%	1%	10%	44%	0%	11%	45%	0%	7%	42%
Like somewhat	15%	3%	27%	15%	4%	16%	26%	4%	14%	28%	3%	15%	29%
Neither like nor dislike	14%	9%	15%	13%	4%	21%	13%	9%	19%	12%	9%	28%	13%
Dislike somewhat	10%	7%	7%	8%	7%	15%	8%	9%	12%	8%	10%	10%	9%
Dislike a lot	39%	79%	6%	42%	82%	34%	8%	76%	39%	5%	76%	30%	6%
Not sure	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	4%	2%	2%	6%	2%	2%	9%	2%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,629)	(642)	(560)	(1,450)	(516)	(506)	(466)	(538)	(670)	(421)	(729)	(345)	(555)

The Economist/YouGov Poll

December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



16A. President Trump | Trump Words — Honest

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	26%	29%	23%	29%	11%	25%	25%	23%	28%	26%	27%	26%	24%
Does not describe Donald Trump	40%	37%	43%	36%	49%	45%	35%	39%	41%	44%	38%	38%	45%
Neither	34%	34%	34%	35%	40%	31%	39%	38%	31%	31%	35%	36%	31%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	26%	2%	54%	28%	3%	18%	55%	4%	20%	54%	3%	17%	54%
Does not describe Donald Trump	40%	73%	8%	41%	78%	38%	10%	70%	45%	6%	73%	38%	7%
Neither	34%	25%	38%	31%	18%	44%	35%	27%	35%	40%	24%	45%	38%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



16B. President Trump | Trump Words — Intelligent

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	37%	41%	32%	43%	13%	34%	30%	35%	40%	40%	35%	40%	37%
Does not describe Donald Trump	32%	29%	35%	29%	41%	33%	31%	27%	30%	40%	29%	30%	36%
Neither	31%	30%	33%	28%	47%	33%	39%	38%	30%	20%	36%	30%	27%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	37%	5%	75%	39%	4%	27%	76%	6%	29%	74%	7%	27%	72%
Does not describe Donald Trump	32%	66%	5%	35%	69%	27%	7%	60%	34%	4%	62%	24%	5%
Neither	31%	29%	20%	26%	27%	46%	17%	34%	37%	22%	31%	50%	22%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



16C. President Trump | Trump Words — Inspiring

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	16%	21%	12%	19%	7%	19%	13%	14%	15%	24%	16%	17%	16%
Does not describe Donald Trump	36%	32%	40%	34%	41%	40%	34%	37%	37%	36%	33%	37%	41%
Neither	47%	47%	47%	47%	51%	41%	54%	50%	47%	39%	51%	45%	43%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	16%	1%	40%	19%	2%	9%	39%	1%	11%	37%	1%	12%	35%
Does not describe Donald Trump	36%	66%	9%	38%	74%	33%	8%	65%	38%	7%	66%	27%	10%
Neither	47%	33%	51%	42%	24%	58%	53%	33%	51%	56%	33%	61%	55%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

The Economist/YouGov Poll

December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



16D. President Trump | Trump Words — Bold

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	48%	50%	46%	53%	31%	40%	48%	45%	52%	47%	46%	51%	49%
Does not describe Donald Trump	13%	12%	13%	12%	18%	13%	13%	12%	12%	14%	14%	11%	13%
Neither	39%	38%	40%	36%	50%	47%	39%	43%	36%	40%	41%	37%	37%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	48%	19%	75%	48%	23%	44%	77%	21%	48%	74%	22%	47%	76%
Does not describe Donald Trump	13%	26%	4%	13%	25%	10%	5%	25%	11%	4%	24%	9%	3%
Neither	39%	55%	21%	39%	52%	46%	18%	54%	41%	22%	55%	44%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

16E. President Trump | Trump Words — Effective

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	37%	43%	32%	44%	15%	32%	30%	31%	44%	42%	38%	38%	36%
Does not describe Donald Trump	28%	24%	31%	26%	31%	29%	22%	29%	28%	32%	26%	27%	31%
Neither	35%	32%	37%	30%	54%	39%	47%	41%	28%	27%	36%	34%	34%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	37%	3%	77%	39%	3%	31%	77%	4%	28%	80%	6%	22%	77%
Does not describe Donald Trump	28%	54%	5%	30%	59%	23%	7%	53%	28%	4%	52%	24%	4%
Neither	35%	43%	17%	31%	38%	45%	15%	42%	44%	16%	42%	54%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

The Economist/YouGov Poll

December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



16F. President Trump | Trump Words — Steady

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	20%	25%	15%	24%	4%	19%	12%	19%	22%	25%	20%	21%	20%
Does not describe Donald Trump	29%	28%	29%	29%	29%	23%	27%	27%	30%	30%	26%	26%	35%
Neither	52%	47%	56%	47%	67%	58%	61%	55%	48%	45%	54%	52%	45%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	20%	2%	46%	23%	4%	13%	42%	3%	16%	41%	2%	16%	40%
Does not describe Donald Trump	29%	54%	7%	31%	60%	25%	8%	50%	31%	6%	53%	21%	7%
Neither	52%	44%	47%	46%	36%	63%	50%	47%	54%	53%	44%	63%	53%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



16G. President Trump | Trump Words — Racist

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	42%	37%	47%	37%	67%	43%	39%	37%	43%	49%	43%	41%	43%
Does not describe Donald Trump	26%	32%	20%	30%	7%	18%	19%	18%	31%	32%	23%	31%	27%
Neither	32%	32%	32%	33%	26%	39%	41%	45%	26%	19%	35%	28%	30%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	42%	85%	6%	45%	88%	39%	8%	83%	42%	5%	83%	34%	5%
Does not describe Donald Trump	26%	1%	58%	29%	1%	19%	59%	1%	22%	53%	2%	14%	56%
Neither	32%	14%	36%	26%	11%	42%	34%	16%	36%	42%	15%	52%	39%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

The Economist/YouGov Poll

December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



16H. President Trump | Trump Words — Dangerous

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	45%	43%	48%	41%	61%	50%	41%	42%	46%	52%	46%	46%	44%
Does not describe Donald Trump	23%	26%	19%	25%	7%	21%	22%	18%	23%	27%	20%	24%	24%
Neither	32%	31%	33%	34%	32%	29%	37%	40%	30%	21%	34%	30%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	45%	85%	9%	47%	88%	46%	10%	82%	48%	8%	84%	39%	9%
Does not describe Donald Trump	23%	1%	49%	24%	1%	16%	49%	1%	20%	46%	1%	18%	47%
Neither	32%	14%	42%	29%	11%	38%	41%	17%	32%	46%	15%	43%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



16l. President Trump | Trump Words — Corrupt

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	45%	42%	48%	40%	65%	48%	42%	42%	47%	49%	45%	44%	48%
Does not describe Donald Trump	22%	27%	18%	26%	8%	21%	13%	19%	25%	30%	22%	25%	20%
Neither	32%	30%	34%	34%	27%	30%	45%	39%	28%	21%	33%	31%	32%
Totals	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	45%	87%	6%	47%	91%	43%	9%	85%	49%	5%	88%	38%	6%
Does not describe Donald Trump	22%	1%	55%	26%	2%	11%	53%	2%	17%	49%	1%	14%	48%
Neither	32%	13%	39%	27%	7%	45%	38%	13%	34%	47%	11%	49%	45%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



16J. President Trump | Trump Words — Divisive

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	37%	38%	37%	38%	36%	34%	35%	34%	38%	40%	30%	39%	44%
Does not describe Donald Trump	14%	15%	12%	15%	8%	12%	9%	10%	18%	16%	15%	14%	12%
Neither	49%	47%	51%	47%	56%	54%	56%	56%	44%	43%	55%	47%	44%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	37%	64%	20%	41%	65%	37%	18%	50%	45%	15%	57%	35%	18%
Does not describe Donald Trump	14%	5%	28%	15%	6%	7%	30%	6%	9%	27%	6%	8%	25%
Neither	49%	31%	52%	43%	29%	56%	52%	43%	46%	58%	37%	57%	57%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



16K. President Trump | Trump Words — Cruel

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	42%	38%	47%	38%	61%	45%	39%	41%	41%	49%	42%	42%	44%
Does not describe Donald Trump	24%	30%	19%	28%	8%	20%	17%	20%	27%	30%	22%	26%	25%
Neither	34%	33%	34%	34%	31%	35%	44%	39%	31%	21%	36%	32%	31%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	42%	82%	7%	44%	86%	41%	8%	79%	45%	6%	80%	37%	6%
Does not describe Donald Trump	24%	1%	53%	26%	2%	16%	55%	2%	20%	50%	2%	15%	51%
Neither	34%	17%	39%	29%	13%	43%	37%	19%	36%	44%	17%	48%	43%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

16L. President Trump | Trump Words — Strong

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	40%	45%	36%	47%	16%	36%	39%	34%	44%	44%	37%	46%	40%
Does not describe Donald Trump	25%	22%	27%	23%	36%	25%	24%	25%	23%	28%	24%	23%	28%
Neither	35%	33%	37%	31%	49%	38%	38%	41%	33%	28%	39%	31%	32%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	40%	5%	82%	42%	6%	33%	80%	6%	34%	81%	5%	33%	80%
Does not describe Donald Trump	25%	52%	4%	26%	58%	20%	4%	53%	23%	1%	50%	18%	2%
Neither	35%	43%	14%	32%	36%	48%	16%	42%	43%	18%	44%	48%	18%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

16M. President Trump | Trump Words — Out-of-touch

Which of these words would you [use / not use] to describe Donald Trump? Select all that apply.

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Describes Donald Trump	39%	35%	42%	35%	54%	41%	35%	35%	40%	46%	41%	39%	36%
Does not describe Donald Trump	21%	25%	17%	25%	5%	19%	13%	14%	25%	29%	22%	21%	18%
Neither	40%	40%	41%	41%	41%	41%	52%	52%	35%	25%	37%	40%	46%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Describes Donald Trump	39%	73%	7%	41%	76%	39%	10%	70%	42%	7%	72%	33%	8%
Does not describe Donald Trump	21%	2%	46%	23%	2%	13%	45%	2%	16%	44%	2%	15%	43%
Neither	40%	25%	47%	37%	22%	48%	45%	28%	42%	50%	26%	52%	49%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



17. Trump Perceived Ideology

Would you say Donald Trump is...

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%	3%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Liberal	2%	3%	2%	2%	1%	4%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%
Total Liberal	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	6%	3%	6%	3%	3%	4%	2%	2%
Moderate	12%	14%	10%	12%	6%	14%	13%	11%	13%	9%	10%	11%	15%
Conservative	28%	26%	29%	33%	16%	21%	19%	26%	33%	31%	24%	36%	27%
Very conservative	36%	37%	35%	34%	35%	39%	48%	35%	30%	34%	34%	37%	38%
Total Conservative	63%	63%	64%	67%	51%	59%	67%	61%	62%	64%	58%	72%	65%
Not sure	22%	20%	23%	19%	40%	21%	17%	22%	22%	24%	28%	14%	18%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,629)	(722)	(907)	(1,035)	(214)	(276)	(388)	(448)	(478)	(315)	(616)	(460)	(385)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very liberal	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Liberal	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%	3%
Total Liberal	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	3%	4%	4%
Moderate	12%	5%	20%	13%	3%	19%	13%	4%	16%	13%	5%	17%	16%
Conservative	28%	17%	44%	30%	17%	25%	46%	18%	22%	44%	18%	15%	45%
Very conservative	36%	49%	29%	37%	61%	25%	32%	50%	28%	33%	51%	18%	29%
Total Conservative	63%	66%	73%	67%	78%	49%	77%	67%	50%	78%	68%	33%	74%
Not sure	22%	26%	4%	17%	16%	28%	5%	25%	31%	6%	24%	46%	6%
Totals	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,629)	(642)	(558)	(1,450)	(515)	(506)	(466)	(538)	(671)	(420)	(729)	(346)	(554)

18. Will Trump Attempt a Third Term

Do you think that Donald Trump will attempt to serve a third term as president?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	41%	36%	45%	38%	50%	42%	44%	43%	37%	40%	43%	41%	41%
No	40%	45%	35%	41%	29%	42%	35%	38%	42%	42%	35%	42%	42%
Not sure	20%	19%	21%	20%	21%	17%	22%	19%	21%	18%	21%	17%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,629)	(725)	(904)	(1,036)	(213)	(276)	(389)	(448)	(476)	(316)	(615)	(459)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	41%	61%	20%	40%	63%	41%	20%	59%	40%	25%	60%	35%	23%
No	40%	22%	62%	42%	21%	37%	59%	23%	37%	58%	22%	35%	60%
Not sure	20%	17%	18%	18%	15%	22%	21%	18%	23%	17%	18%	30%	17%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,629)	(642)	(560)	(1,451)	(515)	(508)	(464)	(539)	(670)	(420)	(729)	(346)	(554)

19. Should Trump Attempt a Third Term

Do you think that Donald Trump should attempt to serve a third term as president?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	14%	17%	12%	17%	10%	11%	10%	16%	16%	14%	18%	13%	11%
No	75%	75%	76%	72%	81%	82%	77%	71%	75%	79%	69%	79%	80%
Not sure	10%	8%	12%	11%	9%	6%	13%	12%	9%	7%	13%	8%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(724)	(906)	(1,037)	(214)	(275)	(388)	(448)	(478)	(316)	(615)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	14%	2%	29%	14%	2%	11%	29%	2%	10%	31%	2%	11%	29%
No	75%	96%	60%	78%	96%	77%	59%	95%	77%	55%	95%	71%	58%
Not sure	10%	3%	11%	8%	2%	13%	11%	3%	13%	13%	3%	18%	14%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(642)	(560)	(1,452)	(515)	(508)	(465)	(539)	(670)	(421)	(730)	(345)	(555)

20. Favorability of the Democratic Party

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the Democratic Party?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	12%	11%	13%	9%	27%	13%	13%	14%	9%	11%	13%	12%	12%
Somewhat favorable	17%	16%	19%	17%	23%	17%	18%	11%	18%	22%	14%	18%	21%
Neither favorable nor unfavorable	17%	14%	19%	15%	20%	23%	24%	22%	11%	14%	19%	12%	16%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	18%	16%	19%	9%	16%	15%	23%	18%	13%	15%	20%	19%
Very unfavorable	32%	37%	27%	37%	10%	24%	22%	23%	40%	39%	30%	36%	32%
Not sure	5%	4%	6%	3%	11%	8%	8%	7%	4%	2%	9%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(725)	(905)	(1,038)	(214)	(274)	(388)	(448)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(459)	(386)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	12%	24%	2%	12%	28%	9%	3%	35%	3%	2%	26%	2%	2%
Somewhat favorable	17%	35%	4%	18%	35%	19%	3%	39%	12%	4%	37%	3%	4%
Neither favorable nor unfavorable	17%	15%	8%	13%	10%	27%	7%	10%	26%	11%	14%	35%	10%
Somewhat unfavorable	17%	20%	17%	18%	22%	15%	18%	12%	18%	21%	17%	15%	19%
Very unfavorable	32%	5%	69%	37%	6%	25%	67%	2%	31%	61%	4%	26%	65%
Not sure	5%	2%	1%	2%	0%	5%	2%	2%	10%	1%	2%	19%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(643)	(559)	(1,451)	(515)	(507)	(466)	(539)	(670)	(421)	(729)	(346)	(555)

21. Favorability of the Republican Party

Do you have a favorable or an unfavorable opinion of the Republican Party?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very favorable	10%	10%	10%	11%	5%	11%	7%	10%	11%	12%	11%	9%	11%
Somewhat favorable	21%	21%	22%	27%	3%	13%	16%	16%	27%	24%	20%	27%	19%
Neither favorable nor unfavorable	14%	13%	14%	13%	13%	19%	20%	18%	10%	9%	15%	12%	13%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	18%	12%	14%	14%	17%	18%	12%	15%	15%	13%	14%	16%
Very unfavorable	35%	34%	36%	31%	52%	34%	32%	36%	34%	38%	33%	36%	40%
Not sure	5%	3%	6%	3%	12%	5%	7%	8%	3%	1%	9%	2%	1%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,631)	(725)	(906)	(1,038)	(214)	(275)	(389)	(448)	(478)	(316)	(616)	(460)	(387)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very favorable	10%	1%	26%	12%	1%	4%	25%	0%	3%	28%	0%	1%	25%
Somewhat favorable	21%	2%	45%	22%	1%	18%	46%	2%	12%	52%	2%	5%	50%
Neither favorable nor unfavorable	14%	8%	9%	10%	4%	24%	9%	9%	21%	9%	8%	31%	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	15%	14%	13%	14%	15%	20%	12%	19%	18%	6%	19%	15%	10%
Very unfavorable	35%	74%	6%	39%	79%	29%	7%	68%	36%	4%	69%	29%	3%
Not sure	5%	2%	1%	2%	0%	5%	1%	2%	10%	1%	2%	19%	1%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,631)	(643)	(559)	(1,452)	(516)	(507)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(420)	(730)	(347)	(554)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



22. Ideology (5 Category)

In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	12%	11%	13%	13%	11%	7%	15%	16%	8%	11%	10%	15%	13%
Liberal	16%	14%	17%	13%	22%	20%	17%	14%	16%	16%	14%	15%	19%
Total Liberal	28%	25%	30%	26%	33%	27%	32%	30%	24%	27%	24%	31%	32%
Moderate	32%	35%	29%	29%	45%	29%	35%	31%	33%	26%	32%	27%	37%
Conservative	20%	21%	19%	23%	4%	21%	14%	16%	22%	27%	19%	23%	15%
Very conservative	12%	14%	11%	15%	5%	7%	10%	10%	13%	15%	12%	14%	12%
Total Conservative	32%	35%	30%	38%	9%	29%	24%	26%	36%	43%	31%	38%	28%
Not sure	8%	6%	11%	6%	14%	15%	9%	13%	7%	4%	12%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very liberal	12%	28%	2%	14%	44%	0%	0%	26%	11%	1%	27%	4%	1%
Liberal	16%	34%	1%	17%	56%	0%	0%	43%	8%	0%	36%	4%	1%
Total Liberal	28%	62%	4%	31%	100%	0%	0%	69%	19%	1%	63%	8%	2%
Moderate	32%	30%	24%	28%	0%	100%	0%	22%	47%	20%	27%	57%	23%
Conservative	20%	3%	41%	22%	0%	0%	62%	3%	14%	44%	3%	7%	44%
Very conservative	12%	1%	29%	14%	0%	0%	38%	1%	5%	32%	1%	3%	28%
Total Conservative	32%	3%	71%	36%	0%	0%	100%	5%	19%	76%	4%	10%	72%
Not sure	8%	5%	2%	5%	0%	0%	0%	4%	15%	3%	5%	25%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

23. Ideology (3 Category)

In general, how would you describe your own political viewpoint?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Liberal	28%	25%	30%	26%	33%	27%	32%	30%	24%	27%	24%	31%	32%
Moderate	32%	35%	29%	29%	45%	29%	35%	31%	33%	26%	32%	27%	37%
Conservative	32%	35%	30%	38%	9%	29%	24%	26%	36%	43%	31%	38%	28%
Not sure	8%	6%	11%	6%	14%	15%	9%	13%	7%	4%	12%	5%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Liberal	28%	62%	4%	31%	100%	0%	0%	69%	19%	1%	63%	8%	2%
Moderate	32%	30%	24%	28%	0%	100%	0%	22%	47%	20%	27%	57%	23%
Conservative	32%	3%	71%	36%	0%	0%	100%	5%	19%	76%	4%	10%	72%
Not sure	8%	5%	2%	5%	0%	0%	0%	4%	15%	3%	5%	25%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



24. Democratic Party Ideology

Would you say the Democratic Party is...?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	39%	43%	36%	46%	16%	28%	32%	33%	46%	44%	35%	47%	40%
Liberal	25%	25%	25%	22%	32%	28%	29%	26%	22%	26%	21%	27%	29%
Total Liberal	64%	68%	61%	68%	48%	56%	61%	59%	67%	69%	56%	74%	70%
Moderate	17%	15%	18%	16%	20%	20%	18%	16%	17%	18%	17%	15%	18%
Conservative	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	6%	3%	5%	2%	3%	5%	3%	2%
Very conservative	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total Conservative	4%	4%	5%	4%	5%	7%	4%	7%	3%	4%	6%	4%	3%
Not sure	14%	13%	16%	12%	27%	17%	17%	19%	13%	10%	21%	7%	9%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	102%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(722)	(904)	(1,035)	(211)	(276)	(389)	(446)	(478)	(313)	(613)	(459)	(387)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very liberal	39%	13%	76%	44%	14%	30%	78%	12%	30%	76%	12%	20%	78%
Liberal	25%	40%	12%	25%	44%	28%	12%	45%	21%	13%	41%	17%	13%
Total Liberal	64%	53%	88%	69%	58%	58%	90%	57%	51%	88%	53%	37%	90%
Moderate	17%	31%	5%	18%	33%	19%	3%	27%	19%	4%	31%	15%	3%
Conservative	3%	4%	1%	3%	5%	2%	2%	5%	4%	1%	5%	4%	1%
Very conservative	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%
Total Conservative	4%	6%	2%	4%	6%	3%	3%	7%	5%	1%	7%	6%	1%
Not sure	14%	10%	5%	9%	3%	20%	4%	9%	25%	7%	9%	43%	5%
Totals	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,626)	(640)	(559)	(1,448)	(516)	(504)	(466)	(537)	(668)	(421)	(727)	(344)	(555)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



25. Republican Party Ideology

Would you say the Republican Party is...?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Very liberal	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Liberal	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	1%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%
Total Liberal	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%
Moderate	11%	13%	10%	12%	8%	10%	9%	12%	10%	13%	13%	10%	11%
Conservative	33%	34%	31%	35%	20%	35%	30%	26%	35%	40%	27%	41%	33%
Very conservative	37%	35%	38%	37%	38%	34%	42%	40%	35%	31%	34%	38%	43%
Total Conservative	69%	70%	69%	71%	58%	69%	71%	65%	70%	71%	61%	79%	76%
Not sure	16%	14%	17%	13%	30%	18%	17%	18%	16%	11%	22%	8%	10%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,628)	(724)	(904)	(1,036)	(214)	(274)	(388)	(448)	(477)	(315)	(615)	(460)	(387)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Very liberal	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
Liberal	3%	1%	4%	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%
Total Liberal	4%	2%	5%	4%	2%	3%	6%	5%	3%	4%	4%	3%	4%
Moderate	11%	4%	22%	12%	1%	17%	15%	3%	14%	15%	2%	15%	19%
Conservative	33%	19%	50%	34%	21%	32%	50%	24%	25%	52%	22%	18%	51%
Very conservative	37%	62%	20%	39%	72%	26%	22%	55%	33%	24%	59%	21%	22%
Total Conservative	69%	81%	69%	74%	93%	58%	72%	79%	58%	76%	81%	39%	73%
Not sure	16%	14%	4%	10%	5%	21%	6%	14%	25%	5%	13%	44%	4%
Totals	101%	101%	101%	98%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,628)	(642)	(559)	(1,449)	(514)	(507)	(465)	(537)	(670)	(421)	(728)	(346)	(554)

26. Democratic Party Too Extreme

Do you think the Democratic Party is too extreme?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	43%	47%	40%	50%	19%	34%	30%	38%	53%	48%	41%	47%	46%
No	42%	41%	42%	37%	61%	48%	45%	45%	36%	43%	41%	42%	43%
Not sure	15%	11%	18%	13%	20%	18%	25%	16%	11%	9%	18%	11%	11%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,629)	(723)	(906)	(1,036)	(213)	(276)	(388)	(448)	(477)	(316)	(616)	(459)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	43%	12%	82%	46%	8%	39%	84%	7%	39%	82%	8%	34%	85%
No	42%	78%	10%	43%	84%	42%	8%	83%	36%	11%	82%	26%	9%
Not sure	15%	10%	8%	11%	8%	19%	8%	10%	24%	7%	10%	41%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,629)	(643)	(560)	(1,451)	(516)	(506)	(466)	(538)	(671)	(420)	(729)	(346)	(554)

27. Republican Party Too Extreme

Do you think the Republican Party is too extreme?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	44%	42%	47%	39%	66%	48%	42%	45%	43%	48%	43%	42%	49%
No	41%	47%	35%	47%	15%	37%	33%	38%	46%	44%	38%	48%	40%
Not sure	15%	11%	18%	14%	19%	15%	26%	17%	10%	9%	19%	10%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,628)	(722)	(906)	(1,036)	(214)	(274)	(387)	(449)	(478)	(314)	(615)	(459)	(386)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	44%	84%	10%	47%	90%	43%	10%	83%	44%	9%	84%	34%	9%
No	41%	8%	82%	44%	4%	38%	80%	8%	33%	82%	7%	28%	82%
Not sure	15%	8%	8%	9%	6%	19%	10%	9%	23%	9%	8%	39%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,628)	(642)	(559)	(1,450)	(515)	(506)	(465)	(538)	(670)	(420)	(728)	(346)	(554)

The Economist/YouGov Poll

December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



28A. Trust in Institutions — The military

How much confidence do you have in each of the following institutions in American society?

Half of respondents were shown 'Department of Defense', half were shown 'Department of War', assigned randomly

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	26%	30%	22%	29%	18%	25%	20%	21%	29%	33%	23%	32%	26%
Quite a lot	31%	34%	29%	33%	24%	31%	25%	26%	35%	38%	32%	28%	33%
Some	30%	25%	34%	27%	39%	31%	35%	33%	29%	21%	32%	25%	30%
Very little	13%	11%	15%	11%	18%	14%	20%	19%	8%	8%	14%	15%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(716)	(899)	(1,025)	(213)	(275)	(387)	(444)	(470)	(314)	(611)	(453)	(383)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A great deal	26%	14%	46%	29%	9%	25%	45%	14%	20%	44%	13%	18%	43%
Quite a lot	31%	27%	35%	30%	28%	31%	36%	31%	25%	40%	29%	20%	39%
Some	30%	38%	13%	27%	38%	35%	14%	36%	38%	12%	38%	42%	15%
Very little	13%	21%	5%	14%	26%	9%	5%	19%	17%	3%	20%	20%	3%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(639)	(548)	(1,436)	(515)	(504)	(454)	(538)	(663)	(414)	(728)	(342)	(545)

28B. Trust in Institutions — The police

How much confidence do you have in each of the following institutions in American society?

Half of respondents were shown 'Department of Defense', half were shown 'Department of War', assigned randomly

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	13%	14%	12%	15%	7%	11%	10%	12%	13%	17%	12%	12%	15%
Quite a lot	27%	30%	24%	31%	14%	25%	22%	17%	29%	39%	22%	29%	33%
Some	39%	34%	44%	37%	43%	45%	43%	40%	39%	35%	39%	38%	40%
Very little	21%	22%	20%	17%	36%	19%	26%	31%	19%	8%	27%	21%	12%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(714)	(896)	(1,024)	(210)	(274)	(383)	(444)	(471)	(312)	(607)	(456)	(379)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A great deal	13%	5%	26%	14%	4%	12%	25%	7%	8%	25%	6%	6%	24%
Quite a lot	27%	23%	39%	31%	18%	29%	37%	21%	24%	37%	21%	20%	37%
Some	39%	47%	26%	37%	45%	43%	28%	46%	42%	29%	45%	44%	31%
Very little	21%	26%	9%	18%	33%	16%	11%	26%	26%	9%	28%	30%	9%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,610)	(637)	(549)	(1,432)	(512)	(502)	(455)	(535)	(660)	(415)	(724)	(342)	(544)

28C. Trust in Institutions — The presidency

How much confidence do you have in each of the following institutions in American society?

Half of respondents were shown 'Department of Defense', half were shown 'Department of War', assigned randomly

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	16%	18%	14%	18%	10%	14%	11%	12%	19%	21%	17%	17%	14%
Quite a lot	16%	19%	13%	19%	5%	15%	11%	17%	18%	18%	14%	19%	18%
Some	25%	24%	25%	24%	26%	26%	40%	30%	19%	13%	26%	22%	25%
Very little	43%	38%	48%	39%	60%	44%	39%	42%	44%	48%	43%	42%	43%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(720)	(898)	(1,033)	(213)	(272)	(385)	(446)	(473)	(314)	(614)	(455)	(383)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A great deal	16%	2%	36%	18%	2%	8%	36%	4%	9%	36%	3%	8%	33%
Quite a lot	16%	5%	33%	17%	4%	16%	29%	5%	12%	32%	4%	11%	31%
Some	25%	15%	22%	20%	14%	31%	24%	17%	31%	24%	18%	34%	27%
Very little	43%	78%	9%	44%	80%	45%	10%	75%	48%	8%	76%	46%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,618)	(637)	(556)	(1,439)	(511)	(506)	(459)	(535)	(665)	(418)	(725)	(341)	(552)

28D. Trust in Institutions — The U.S. Supreme Court

How much confidence do you have in each of the following institutions in American society?

Half of respondents were shown 'Department of Defense', half were shown 'Department of War', assigned randomly

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	10%	12%	9%	11%	9%	12%	10%	9%	12%	10%	8%	11%	12%
Quite a lot	18%	23%	14%	21%	10%	17%	22%	14%	17%	19%	17%	17%	21%
Some	37%	35%	40%	37%	37%	38%	40%	42%	36%	32%	39%	37%	34%
Very little	34%	30%	38%	32%	44%	33%	28%	35%	34%	39%	35%	35%	34%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(716)	(899)	(1,029)	(211)	(274)	(387)	(444)	(470)	(314)	(611)	(458)	(379)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A great deal	10%	4%	19%	11%	5%	9%	18%	8%	7%	18%	6%	6%	17%
Quite a lot	18%	8%	32%	19%	7%	16%	31%	9%	13%	33%	8%	11%	32%
Some	37%	25%	38%	33%	24%	44%	40%	30%	40%	41%	30%	46%	41%
Very little	34%	63%	11%	37%	64%	31%	11%	53%	41%	9%	57%	37%	10%
Totals	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,615)	(636)	(553)	(1,436)	(513)	(505)	(457)	(536)	(661)	(418)	(725)	(341)	(549)

28E. Trust in Institutions — Public schools

How much confidence do you have in each of the following institutions in American society?

Half of respondents were shown 'Department of Defense', half were shown 'Department of War', assigned randomly

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	8%	9%	7%	7%	12%	9%	8%	11%	8%	6%	7%	7%	9%
Quite a lot	20%	19%	20%	20%	20%	21%	21%	19%	17%	24%	20%	19%	23%
Some	40%	39%	42%	39%	45%	45%	47%	38%	38%	39%	38%	43%	40%
Very little	32%	33%	31%	33%	24%	25%	24%	32%	37%	31%	34%	31%	28%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(715)	(898)	(1,027)	(210)	(273)	(384)	(441)	(474)	(314)	(610)	(455)	(381)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A great deal	8%	9%	7%	7%	10%	10%	6%	11%	7%	6%	10%	7%	6%
Quite a lot	20%	31%	11%	21%	31%	21%	10%	30%	17%	15%	28%	15%	14%
Some	40%	44%	31%	39%	44%	44%	32%	45%	41%	35%	46%	44%	33%
Very little	32%	16%	51%	34%	15%	26%	52%	15%	35%	43%	16%	34%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,613)	(636)	(553)	(1,435)	(511)	(503)	(459)	(533)	(663)	(417)	(721)	(342)	(550)

28F. Trust in Institutions — The criminal justice system

How much confidence do you have in each of the following institutions in American society?

Half of respondents were shown 'Department of Defense', half were shown 'Department of War', assigned randomly

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	7%	5%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Quite a lot	16%	20%	11%	16%	14%	17%	22%	15%	12%	16%	14%	13%	19%
Some	42%	40%	44%	44%	40%	35%	38%	41%	44%	43%	39%	41%	47%
Very little	38%	36%	41%	36%	41%	41%	35%	39%	41%	37%	43%	42%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(718)	(901)	(1,031)	(213)	(274)	(386)	(446)	(473)	(314)	(616)	(456)	(380)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A great deal	4%	2%	7%	4%	1%	5%	6%	3%	3%	6%	3%	4%	6%
Quite a lot	16%	12%	20%	15%	11%	16%	21%	12%	13%	22%	12%	15%	20%
Some	42%	43%	44%	43%	39%	45%	43%	41%	40%	45%	41%	39%	44%
Very little	38%	43%	29%	37%	50%	33%	30%	43%	43%	28%	44%	43%	30%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(639)	(553)	(1,440)	(514)	(506)	(458)	(536)	(667)	(416)	(727)	(344)	(548)

28G. Trust in Institutions — Congress

How much confidence do you have in each of the following institutions in American society?

Half of respondents were shown 'Department of Defense', half were shown 'Department of War', assigned randomly

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	8%	6%	5%	3%	2%	4%	3%	3%
Quite a lot	9%	10%	8%	9%	12%	9%	16%	11%	7%	5%	8%	8%	11%
Some	38%	35%	41%	41%	36%	35%	41%	35%	36%	42%	39%	38%	36%
Very little	49%	50%	48%	47%	49%	49%	37%	48%	54%	52%	49%	51%	49%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(715)	(901)	(1,026)	(212)	(275)	(386)	(444)	(473)	(313)	(610)	(456)	(383)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A great deal	4%	2%	6%	4%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%	6%	2%	4%	5%
Quite a lot	9%	6%	12%	9%	7%	10%	11%	10%	6%	13%	8%	8%	11%
Some	38%	31%	43%	37%	27%	37%	46%	33%	34%	50%	31%	37%	46%
Very little	49%	62%	39%	50%	64%	49%	37%	55%	57%	32%	59%	51%	37%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,616)	(637)	(551)	(1,437)	(511)	(504)	(460)	(534)	(664)	(418)	(723)	(343)	(550)

28H. Trust in Institutions — Department of Education

How much confidence do you have in each of the following institutions in American society?

Half of respondents were shown 'Department of Defense', half were shown 'Department of War', assigned randomly

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	7%	9%	6%	7%	11%	11%	9%	10%	5%	6%	7%	7%	6%
Quite a lot	16%	17%	14%	16%	15%	17%	20%	17%	13%	13%	15%	14%	17%
Some	34%	29%	39%	33%	37%	38%	41%	37%	31%	31%	39%	35%	30%
Very little	43%	45%	40%	44%	37%	35%	30%	36%	50%	50%	39%	44%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(719)	(901)	(1,032)	(212)	(273)	(389)	(443)	(476)	(312)	(614)	(455)	(383)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A great deal	7%	7%	8%	7%	8%	7%	7%	9%	6%	8%	8%	7%	7%
Quite a lot	16%	16%	12%	14%	19%	15%	15%	21%	11%	16%	18%	12%	14%
Some	34%	32%	26%	31%	33%	43%	24%	35%	37%	30%	36%	40%	30%
Very little	43%	45%	54%	48%	40%	35%	55%	35%	46%	45%	37%	42%	49%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	99%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,620)	(636)	(555)	(1,441)	(514)	(507)	(458)	(534)	(668)	(418)	(724)	(344)	(552)

28I. Trust in Institutions — Department of Justice

How much confidence do you have in each of the following institutions in American society?

Half of respondents were shown 'Department of Defense', half were shown 'Department of War', assigned randomly

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	5%	9%	7%	5%	7%
Quite a lot	18%	23%	13%	19%	16%	18%	22%	17%	15%	18%	15%	19%	18%
Some	36%	33%	38%	37%	27%	38%	39%	38%	36%	29%	37%	34%	35%
Very little	40%	38%	43%	38%	50%	37%	34%	39%	43%	45%	41%	42%	41%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(719)	(902)	(1,030)	(213)	(275)	(387)	(447)	(474)	(313)	(611)	(458)	(384)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A great deal	6%	3%	14%	8%	2%	5%	12%	4%	4%	12%	3%	4%	11%
Quite a lot	18%	9%	27%	18%	10%	19%	23%	13%	14%	26%	10%	18%	25%
Some	36%	24%	40%	33%	24%	36%	45%	27%	33%	47%	28%	32%	45%
Very little	40%	64%	19%	41%	64%	39%	20%	56%	49%	15%	59%	46%	19%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,621)	(641)	(554)	(1,443)	(515)	(504)	(461)	(539)	(664)	(418)	(728)	(344)	(549)

28J. Trust in Institutions — Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)

How much confidence do you have in each of the following institutions in American society?

Half of respondents were shown 'Department of Defense', half were shown 'Department of War', assigned randomly

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	15%	18%	12%	18%	4%	16%	10%	13%	17%	19%	16%	17%	14%
Quite a lot	19%	22%	15%	21%	11%	13%	17%	15%	21%	20%	16%	20%	20%
Some	21%	19%	23%	21%	25%	20%	28%	28%	16%	13%	25%	16%	19%
Very little	45%	41%	50%	41%	59%	52%	45%	44%	45%	48%	43%	47%	47%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(717)	(902)	(1,030)	(211)	(275)	(387)	(444)	(474)	(314)	(615)	(453)	(384)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A great deal	15%	2%	35%	18%	1%	10%	34%	3%	12%	31%	3%	10%	30%
Quite a lot	19%	5%	35%	19%	5%	17%	34%	6%	12%	38%	5%	10%	37%
Some	21%	11%	19%	17%	7%	31%	20%	11%	27%	22%	12%	35%	23%
Very little	45%	82%	10%	46%	86%	42%	12%	79%	49%	9%	80%	45%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,619)	(640)	(552)	(1,440)	(515)	(506)	(457)	(536)	(668)	(415)	(727)	(344)	(548)

28K. Trust in Institutions — Department of War

How much confidence do you have in each of the following institutions in American society?

Half of respondents were shown 'Department of Defense', half were shown 'Department of War', assigned randomly

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	17%	19%	15%	18%	11%	22%	16%	14%	19%	20%	14%	22%	16%
Quite a lot	22%	26%	18%	24%	15%	17%	21%	25%	22%	20%	22%	21%	22%
Some	30%	26%	34%	27%	38%	35%	42%	29%	30%	19%	34%	25%	30%
Very little	31%	28%	33%	31%	36%	26%	22%	32%	30%	42%	30%	32%	31%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(807)	(359)	(448)	(523)	(103)	(132)	(190)	(209)	(252)	(156)	(322)	(214)	(194)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A great deal	17%	3%	37%	18%	4%	11%	35%	6%	11%	35%	4%	13%	32%
Quite a lot	22%	9%	35%	22%	10%	25%	33%	14%	14%	37%	12%	10%	38%
Some	30%	23%	19%	24%	25%	39%	23%	26%	38%	24%	29%	40%	26%
Very little	31%	64%	8%	35%	62%	26%	8%	54%	38%	4%	55%	37%	5%
Totals	100%	99%	99%	99%	101%	101%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(807)	(312)	(271)	(709)	(255)	(250)	(234)	(265)	(327)	(215)	(359)	(175)	(273)

28L. Trust in Institutions — Department of Defense

How much confidence do you have in each of the following institutions in American society?

Half of respondents were shown 'Department of Defense', half were shown 'Department of War', assigned randomly

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
A great deal	17%	20%	14%	21%	9%	16%	14%	15%	20%	20%	15%	20%	18%
Quite a lot	22%	25%	19%	25%	9%	24%	30%	16%	21%	23%	21%	24%	23%
Some	31%	29%	33%	29%	42%	28%	29%	34%	27%	34%	34%	27%	27%
Very little	30%	25%	34%	25%	41%	32%	28%	35%	32%	24%	30%	29%	31%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(805)	(361)	(444)	(502)	(109)	(141)	(196)	(233)	(217)	(159)	(287)	(240)	(188)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
A great deal	17%	6%	34%	19%	4%	13%	35%	8%	12%	35%	8%	10%	32%
Quite a lot	22%	12%	35%	22%	10%	23%	32%	14%	21%	31%	12%	21%	33%
Some	31%	29%	27%	28%	24%	40%	27%	29%	34%	30%	30%	34%	31%
Very little	30%	53%	5%	30%	62%	24%	6%	50%	33%	4%	50%	35%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(805)	(327)	(277)	(724)	(256)	(255)	(220)	(270)	(337)	(198)	(365)	(168)	(272)

29. Favor the Death Penalty for Murder
Do you favor the death penalty for murder?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes, always	17%	20%	15%	20%	9%	13%	9%	16%	23%	18%	17%	20%	18%
Yes, sometimes, depending on the circumstances	51%	51%	50%	50%	45%	54%	56%	45%	50%	53%	52%	52%	41%
No, the death penalty is wrong	22%	21%	24%	21%	31%	23%	19%	28%	21%	22%	21%	19%	32%
Don't know	10%	8%	11%	9%	14%	10%	17%	11%	6%	8%	11%	8%	9%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,631)	(725)	(906)	(1,037)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(477)	(316)	(616)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes, always	17%	7%	33%	20%	7%	13%	30%	9%	13%	30%	7%	15%	29%
Yes, sometimes, depending on the circumstances	51%	47%	52%	51%	41%	57%	57%	45%	50%	56%	47%	46%	57%
No, the death penalty is wrong	22%	39%	9%	23%	46%	19%	6%	39%	23%	7%	39%	19%	8%
Don't know	10%	6%	6%	7%	6%	11%	7%	7%	14%	7%	7%	20%	7%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,631)	(642)	(560)	(1,452)	(515)	(508)	(466)	(538)	(672)	(421)	(729)	(347)	(555)

30. Strictness of Gun Laws

In general, do you feel the laws covering the gun control laws should be made more strict than they are now?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Make gun laws more strict	55%	50%	60%	49%	75%	63%	59%	59%	48%	56%	52%	57%	58%
No change	22%	22%	23%	27%	11%	14%	17%	18%	26%	27%	24%	22%	22%
Make gun laws less strict	15%	23%	8%	16%	6%	17%	15%	15%	18%	11%	14%	14%	16%
Not sure	8%	6%	9%	8%	8%	6%	8%	9%	7%	6%	10%	6%	4%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	100%	99%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,631)	(724)	(907)	(1,037)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(477)	(316)	(616)	(460)	(387)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Make gun laws more strict	55%	88%	27%	57%	91%	60%	23%	87%	56%	24%	87%	53%	23%
No change	22%	7%	38%	24%	5%	23%	39%	7%	21%	39%	7%	18%	41%
Make gun laws less strict	15%	2%	29%	15%	2%	9%	32%	2%	14%	28%	2%	16%	28%
Not sure	8%	2%	6%	5%	2%	8%	6%	4%	9%	9%	5%	13%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,631)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(507)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(420)	(730)	(347)	(554)

31A. Opinion on Gun Control Measures — Banning assault rifles

Do you favor or oppose the following?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Favor strongly	43%	37%	49%	40%	58%	39%	36%	40%	41%	57%	41%	44%	45%
Favor somewhat	16%	14%	18%	16%	14%	18%	16%	22%	15%	10%	17%	16%	16%
Favor	59%	51%	67%	57%	73%	57%	52%	62%	56%	68%	58%	60%	61%
Oppose somewhat	13%	14%	12%	13%	7%	18%	18%	13%	12%	9%	11%	15%	16%
Oppose strongly	20%	29%	12%	23%	11%	15%	16%	19%	25%	19%	22%	17%	20%
Oppose	33%	43%	24%	35%	18%	34%	34%	32%	36%	28%	33%	32%	35%
Not sure	8%	6%	9%	8%	9%	9%	14%	6%	7%	4%	9%	8%	4%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(723)	(907)	(1,037)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(477)	(315)	(616)	(459)	(387)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Favor strongly	43%	76%	20%	46%	74%	47%	17%	71%	40%	21%	68%	38%	20%
Favor somewhat	16%	12%	13%	14%	14%	20%	13%	15%	16%	17%	17%	15%	16%
Favor	59%	87%	34%	60%	88%	67%	30%	86%	56%	38%	85%	53%	36%
Oppose somewhat	13%	6%	17%	12%	7%	13%	18%	7%	12%	18%	8%	12%	19%
Oppose strongly	20%	5%	40%	21%	3%	14%	41%	4%	22%	33%	4%	22%	36%
Oppose	33%	11%	57%	34%	10%	26%	60%	11%	34%	51%	12%	34%	55%
Not sure	8%	2%	10%	6%	2%	7%	10%	3%	9%	10%	3%	13%	10%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	99%	99%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(643)	(558)	(1,451)	(516)	(507)	(465)	(539)	(671)	(420)	(730)	(346)	(554)

32. Increase or Decrease Number of Legal Immigrants

Do you think the number of legal immigrants accepted into the U.S. each year should be...?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Increased	18%	19%	17%	17%	20%	22%	21%	20%	15%	16%	13%	17%	27%
Not changed	25%	24%	25%	26%	25%	24%	27%	20%	26%	26%	21%	28%	29%
Decreased	26%	27%	26%	27%	20%	24%	17%	30%	24%	34%	28%	29%	22%
Reduced to zero	12%	13%	10%	14%	3%	9%	7%	9%	17%	12%	14%	11%	11%
Not sure	19%	17%	22%	16%	31%	21%	28%	21%	18%	12%	24%	16%	11%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(715)	(894)	(1,026)	(209)	(274)	(385)	(443)	(471)	(310)	(607)	(455)	(380)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Increased	18%	35%	7%	21%	37%	15%	6%	28%	20%	6%	32%	12%	6%
Not changed	25%	32%	21%	25%	31%	29%	19%	33%	23%	19%	31%	20%	21%
Decreased	26%	14%	43%	28%	10%	26%	42%	14%	21%	43%	13%	22%	43%
Reduced to zero	12%	2%	22%	12%	3%	7%	24%	3%	10%	22%	2%	12%	21%
Not sure	19%	17%	8%	14%	19%	24%	10%	22%	25%	10%	22%	34%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,609)	(635)	(550)	(1,433)	(513)	(499)	(461)	(534)	(662)	(413)	(723)	(340)	(546)

33. Support for Citizenship for Illegal Immigrants

Which comes closest to your view about illegal immigrants who are living in the U.S.? Should they be...

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Allowed to stay in the U.S. and eventually apply for citizenship	43%	37%	48%	37%	57%	57%	48%	43%	38%	44%	40%	46%	46%
Allowed to stay in the U.S., but not become citizens	5%	6%	5%	5%	8%	5%	6%	9%	5%	2%	5%	4%	7%
Required to leave the U.S.	39%	43%	34%	45%	19%	25%	28%	33%	45%	44%	39%	41%	36%
Not sure	14%	14%	13%	13%	16%	14%	18%	15%	12%	10%	16%	9%	11%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Allowed to stay in the U.S. and eventually apply for citizenship	43%	74%	15%	44%	83%	40%	13%	76%	40%	15%	75%	35%	13%
Allowed to stay in the U.S., but not become citizens	5%	6%	5%	7%	4%	7%	4%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Required to leave the U.S.	39%	9%	74%	40%	5%	33%	76%	9%	33%	73%	8%	32%	73%
Not sure	14%	11%	6%	10%	8%	20%	7%	9%	21%	7%	11%	28%	9%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

34. Support for Tourists Required to Disclose Information

Would you support or oppose requiring tourists to the U.S. to disclose any social media activity, telephone numbers, or email addresses going back 5 years or more, as well as face, fingerprint, DNA, and iris biometrics?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	15%	16%	13%	15%	9%	23%	6%	13%	17%	20%	18%	13%	13%
Somewhat support	17%	17%	18%	18%	18%	14%	19%	18%	15%	17%	17%	17%	17%
Support	32%	33%	31%	33%	27%	37%	26%	32%	32%	37%	35%	31%	30%
Somewhat oppose	15%	16%	13%	14%	17%	14%	17%	15%	14%	12%	13%	18%	14%
Strongly oppose	33%	35%	32%	34%	26%	29%	29%	32%	36%	35%	29%	33%	38%
Oppose	48%	50%	46%	48%	43%	44%	46%	47%	50%	47%	43%	51%	52%
Not sure	20%	17%	24%	18%	30%	20%	29%	21%	18%	15%	22%	18%	17%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	99%	99%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,629)	(724)	(905)	(1,038)	(212)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(477)	(314)	(616)	(459)	(386)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	15%	5%	27%	16%	4%	12%	27%	6%	10%	28%	5%	11%	26%
Somewhat support	17%	10%	25%	17%	8%	18%	24%	11%	17%	23%	10%	18%	24%
Support	32%	15%	52%	33%	11%	30%	52%	17%	27%	51%	15%	28%	50%
Somewhat oppose	15%	15%	16%	15%	13%	16%	16%	14%	16%	13%	14%	17%	14%
Strongly oppose	33%	60%	14%	36%	66%	33%	10%	52%	35%	15%	54%	29%	15%
Oppose	48%	75%	30%	51%	79%	50%	27%	66%	51%	27%	68%	46%	29%
Not sure	20%	10%	18%	16%	10%	21%	22%	17%	22%	21%	17%	26%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,629)	(641)	(559)	(1,450)	(515)	(507)	(465)	(538)	(671)	(420)	(728)	(347)	(554)

35. Support Affirmative Action Programs

In order to make up for past discrimination, do you support or oppose special programs which make special efforts to help minorities get ahead?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Strongly support	22%	21%	23%	18%	44%	23%	27%	23%	17%	24%	20%	22%	27%
Somewhat support	27%	27%	28%	27%	34%	31%	32%	32%	20%	28%	29%	22%	32%
Support	49%	47%	51%	45%	78%	54%	59%	54%	37%	52%	49%	44%	58%
Somewhat oppose	13%	13%	12%	14%	7%	11%	8%	11%	16%	14%	12%	13%	12%
Strongly oppose	24%	27%	20%	28%	3%	15%	17%	18%	31%	24%	19%	27%	26%
Oppose	36%	40%	32%	42%	9%	26%	25%	29%	47%	38%	32%	40%	37%
Not sure	15%	12%	17%	13%	13%	20%	15%	17%	16%	10%	20%	16%	4%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(725)	(905)	(1,037)	(213)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(477)	(315)	(615)	(460)	(387)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Strongly support	22%	44%	8%	23%	46%	20%	6%	39%	21%	7%	38%	21%	6%
Somewhat support	27%	35%	17%	27%	33%	30%	18%	35%	28%	20%	36%	27%	18%
Support	49%	78%	25%	50%	80%	51%	23%	74%	49%	26%	74%	48%	24%
Somewhat oppose	13%	8%	16%	13%	6%	15%	16%	8%	12%	18%	8%	12%	17%
Strongly oppose	24%	4%	50%	26%	3%	19%	49%	3%	23%	43%	4%	17%	47%
Oppose	36%	12%	66%	39%	9%	34%	65%	11%	35%	60%	13%	29%	64%
Not sure	15%	10%	9%	11%	12%	15%	11%	14%	16%	13%	13%	23%	12%
Totals	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(642)	(559)	(1,451)	(515)	(508)	(465)	(539)	(671)	(420)	(730)	(346)	(554)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



36. Message to Government: Help or Leave Me Alone

What message would you send to the government in Washington?

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Help me solve my problems	37%	37%	38%	36%	45%	43%	46%	40%	30%	38%	40%	37%	37%
Leave me alone	37%	42%	32%	40%	22%	25%	26%	35%	42%	40%	31%	40%	42%
Not sure	26%	21%	31%	24%	33%	32%	29%	25%	28%	23%	29%	23%	21%
Totals	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(725)	(905)	(1,037)	(214)	(275)	(389)	(448)	(478)	(315)	(616)	(459)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Help me solve my problems	37%	48%	30%	39%	53%	39%	25%	49%	34%	31%	48%	32%	29%
Leave me alone	37%	26%	50%	37%	26%	32%	52%	24%	38%	46%	26%	33%	49%
Not sure	26%	27%	20%	24%	22%	29%	22%	27%	28%	23%	25%	35%	22%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(642)	(560)	(1,452)	(515)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(671)	(420)	(729)	(347)	(554)

37. Most Important Issue

Which of these is the most important issue for you?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Inflation/prices	25%	23%	27%	23%	29%	28%	19%	30%	24%	27%	30%	25%	21%
Health care	13%	12%	13%	12%	17%	14%	11%	8%	17%	13%	16%	12%	10%
Jobs and the economy	11%	12%	9%	9%	16%	16%	17%	12%	10%	4%	9%	12%	11%
Immigration	8%	10%	6%	9%	3%	8%	6%	7%	9%	10%	8%	8%	11%
Civil rights	7%	5%	9%	7%	10%	4%	10%	9%	4%	5%	6%	6%	8%
Taxes and government spending	6%	6%	7%	8%	1%	5%	4%	5%	6%	11%	4%	6%	7%
Climate change and the environment	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	7%	6%	5%	8%
National Security	6%	7%	5%	7%	3%	4%	6%	3%	6%	9%	4%	7%	6%
Civil liberties	5%	6%	4%	5%	3%	4%	3%	3%	7%	6%	3%	4%	8%
Education	4%	4%	3%	4%	2%	3%	9%	4%	3%	0%	3%	2%	4%
Crime	4%	3%	4%	3%	5%	5%	4%	2%	4%	4%	3%	6%	2%
Abortion	2%	2%	3%	3%	1%	1%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	3%
Guns	2%	2%	2%	1%	6%	1%	4%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	1%	3%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Totals	101%	100%	101%	101%	102%	99%	102%	99%	99%	100%	98%	99%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,631)	(725)	(906)	(1,038)	(214)	(275)	(389)	(448)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(386)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Inflation/prices	25%	22%	21%	23%	22%	29%	22%	28%	23%	25%	27%	24%	23%
Health care	13%	18%	9%	13%	17%	14%	7%	18%	12%	8%	17%	12%	8%
Jobs and the economy	11%	10%	10%	11%	11%	12%	9%	10%	11%	10%	10%	12%	10%
Immigration	8%	2%	19%	10%	1%	5%	18%	2%	7%	15%	3%	6%	15%

continued on the next page . . .

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



	continued from previous page												
	2024 Vote			Reg Voters	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump		Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Civil rights	7%	12%	1%	6%	16%	5%	2%	12%	5%	4%	12%	4%	3%
Taxes and government spending	6%	3%	10%	7%	1%	7%	11%	2%	7%	10%	2%	6%	11%
Climate change and the environment	6%	14%	1%	7%	13%	5%	2%	10%	7%	1%	11%	5%	1%
National Security	6%	1%	12%	6%	1%	5%	12%	1%	7%	9%	1%	5%	11%
Civil liberties	5%	9%	2%	6%	10%	3%	2%	7%	6%	1%	7%	4%	3%
Education	4%	3%	2%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	5%	3%	2%	8%	3%
Crime	4%	2%	6%	3%	2%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%	5%	5%
Abortion	2%	1%	5%	3%	2%	0%	5%	1%	2%	4%	2%	1%	4%
Guns	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Criminal justice reform	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%
Foreign policy	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	3%	0%
Totals	101%	101%	102%	102%	100%	100%	101%	98%	101%	98%	98%	101%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,631)	(642)	(560)	(1,452)	(515)	(508)	(466)	(538)	(672)	(421)	(729)	(347)	(555)

38. State of the Economy

How would you describe the current state of the American economy?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Excellent	4%	5%	3%	3%	9%	6%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	5%
Good	21%	25%	18%	24%	9%	19%	26%	17%	21%	21%	16%	25%	26%
Fair	36%	36%	35%	38%	26%	32%	31%	37%	36%	38%	33%	33%	42%
Poor	36%	31%	40%	31%	51%	41%	30%	36%	38%	38%	41%	37%	28%
Don't know	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	3%	8%	5%	2%	1%	5%	2%	0%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%	100%	101%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,631)	(725)	(906)	(1,037)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(315)	(617)	(460)	(387)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Excellent	4%	2%	6%	4%	1%	5%	6%	4%	2%	6%	3%	3%	6%
Good	21%	7%	42%	23%	5%	21%	39%	7%	17%	39%	7%	18%	37%
Fair	36%	32%	36%	35%	29%	39%	38%	31%	36%	40%	32%	31%	42%
Poor	36%	58%	15%	37%	64%	31%	16%	57%	38%	14%	57%	37%	14%
Don't know	4%	1%	1%	2%	2%	4%	1%	2%	7%	1%	2%	11%	2%
Totals	101%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,631)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(465)	(538)	(672)	(421)	(729)	(347)	(555)

39. Trend of Economy

Overall, do you think the economy is getting better or getting worse?

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Getting better	20%	25%	16%	24%	7%	19%	16%	14%	24%	27%	17%	24%	21%
About the same	22%	23%	21%	26%	13%	16%	28%	27%	19%	16%	20%	21%	27%
Getting worse	52%	48%	57%	46%	73%	60%	47%	51%	54%	55%	56%	50%	50%
Not sure	5%	4%	7%	5%	8%	4%	10%	8%	3%	2%	7%	5%	1%
Totals	99%	100%	101%	101%	101%	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Getting better	20%	3%	48%	23%	2%	15%	46%	4%	13%	45%	4%	8%	44%
About the same	22%	11%	29%	21%	10%	28%	29%	12%	22%	32%	11%	29%	30%
Getting worse	52%	85%	20%	53%	87%	52%	21%	83%	56%	19%	84%	51%	20%
Not sure	5%	2%	3%	3%	1%	5%	5%	2%	9%	3%	1%	12%	5%
Totals	99%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	99%	100%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

40. Change in Personal Finances Over Past Year

Would you say that you and your family are...

		Sex		Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially than you were a year ago	17%	19%	15%	16%	15%	19%	18%	18%	16%	15%	12%	19%	23%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	44%	49%	39%	46%	38%	39%	48%	41%	43%	47%	40%	41%	54%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	33%	26%	40%	33%	36%	36%	21%	35%	38%	36%	40%	38%	20%
Not sure	6%	6%	6%	5%	11%	6%	14%	7%	3%	2%	8%	3%	2%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	101%	100%	100%	100%	101%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

		2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially than you were a year ago	17%	9%	28%	18%	9%	15%	28%	10%	15%	25%	9%	13%	26%
About the same financially as you were a year ago	44%	40%	50%	43%	38%	51%	48%	38%	42%	53%	38%	42%	51%
Worse off financially than you were a year ago	33%	48%	21%	36%	51%	28%	22%	48%	34%	19%	48%	31%	19%
Not sure	6%	4%	1%	3%	3%	6%	3%	4%	9%	3%	4%	14%	3%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	101%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

41. Personal Financial Prospective

Looking ahead, do you think that A YEAR FROM NOW you and your household will be...

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Better off financially	28%	29%	27%	27%	28%	30%	36%	31%	26%	20%	25%	27%	34%
Just about the same as now	36%	40%	33%	37%	32%	35%	35%	38%	39%	33%	34%	38%	42%
Worse off financially	22%	19%	25%	23%	18%	24%	15%	19%	24%	30%	24%	25%	18%
Not sure	14%	12%	15%	13%	21%	11%	14%	12%	12%	17%	17%	10%	6%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(725)	(907)	(1,038)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(478)	(316)	(617)	(460)	(387)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Better off financially	28%	16%	43%	29%	15%	27%	41%	18%	24%	42%	16%	27%	40%
Just about the same as now	36%	31%	40%	35%	33%	37%	39%	36%	37%	36%	35%	36%	37%
Worse off financially	22%	40%	10%	25%	39%	19%	12%	32%	23%	13%	34%	16%	13%
Not sure	14%	13%	7%	11%	13%	17%	9%	14%	16%	9%	14%	21%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	100%	100%	99%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(1,632)	(643)	(560)	(1,453)	(516)	(508)	(466)	(539)	(672)	(421)	(730)	(347)	(555)

42. MAGA Republican

Do you identify as a MAGA Republican?

Asked of Republicans

	Sex			Race			Age				Income		
	Total	Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
Yes	53%	57%	50%	54%	*	53%	52%	51%	55%	54%	48%	57%	60%
No	35%	35%	35%	33%	*	42%	30%	36%	38%	32%	35%	37%	29%
Not sure	12%	9%	15%	13%	*	5%	18%	13%	7%	14%	17%	6%	11%
Totals	100%	101%	100%	100%	*	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Unweighted N	(421)	(188)	(233)	(317)	(12)	(78)	(62)	(110)	(137)	(112)	(137)	(143)	(102)

	2024 Vote			Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
	Total	Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
Yes	53%	*	64%	59%	*	31%	60%	*	*	53%	*	*	53%
No	35%	*	26%	32%	*	48%	31%	*	*	35%	*	*	35%
Not sure	12%	*	10%	10%	*	22%	9%	*	*	12%	*	*	12%
Totals	100%	*	100%	101%	*	101%	100%	*	*	100%	*	*	100%
Unweighted N	(421)	(15)	(348)	(401)	(8)	(79)	(318)	(0)	(0)	(421)	(0)	(0)	(421)

The Economist/YouGov Poll
December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



43. Generic Congressional Vote

If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held today, who would you vote for in the district where you live?

	Total	Sex		Race			Age				Income		
		Male	Female	White	Black	Hispanic	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	<50K	50-100K	100k +
The Democratic Party candidate	37%	34%	40%	33%	57%	40%	37%	38%	34%	42%	35%	39%	44%
The Republican Party candidate	33%	36%	30%	40%	9%	26%	20%	30%	38%	40%	30%	37%	34%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Not sure	16%	14%	17%	14%	15%	16%	18%	18%	15%	11%	18%	13%	12%
I would not vote	13%	15%	12%	11%	18%	17%	23%	14%	11%	6%	15%	10%	10%
Totals	100%	100%	100%	99%	99%	100%	99%	101%	99%	100%	99%	100%	101%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(724)	(906)	(1,036)	(214)	(276)	(389)	(449)	(477)	(315)	(616)	(460)	(387)

	Total	2024 Vote		Reg	Ideology			Party ID			Party ID with Leaners		
		Harris	Trump	Voters	Lib	Mod	Con	Dem	Ind	Rep	Lean D	Ind	Lean R
The Democratic Party candidate	37%	87%	6%	43%	90%	31%	4%	92%	26%	1%	86%	11%	1%
The Republican Party candidate	33%	1%	82%	39%	1%	19%	78%	1%	16%	84%	1%	8%	78%
Other	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	3%	0%
Not sure	16%	9%	11%	14%	5%	27%	9%	4%	29%	8%	8%	38%	12%
I would not vote	13%	1%	1%	3%	3%	21%	8%	3%	26%	7%	5%	40%	8%
Totals	100%	99%	101%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	100%	100%	101%	100%	99%
Unweighted N	(1,630)	(642)	(559)	(1,451)	(515)	(508)	(465)	(538)	(672)	(420)	(729)	(347)	(554)

The Economist/YouGov Poll

December 12 - 15, 2025 - 1632 U.S. Adult Citizens



Sponsorship	<i>The Economist</i>
Fieldwork	YouGov
Interviewing Dates	December 12 - 15, 2025
Target population	U.S. Citizens, age 18 and over
Sampling method	Respondents were selected from YouGov's opt-in panel to be representative of adult U.S. citizens.
Sample composition	1,885 started the survey after screenouts. 140 were deleted due to breakoffs, 70 were removed for interview completion time under 5 minutes, 9 were removed for attention check failures, and 34 were removed for data quality control. The reporting is based on the remaining 1,632 respondents.
Weighting	The sample was weighted according to gender, age, race, education, U.S. region of residence, 2024 election turnout and presidential vote, 2020 election turnout and presidential vote, baseline party identification, and current voter registration status. 2024 presidential vote, at time of weighting was estimated to be 48% Harris and 50% Trump. Demographic weighting targets come from the 2019 American Community Survey. Baseline party identification is the respondent's most recent answer given around November 8, 2024, and is weighted to the estimated distribution at that time (31% Democratic, 33% Republican). The weights range from 0.052 to 6.61, with a mean of one and a standard deviation of 0.876.
Number of respondents	1632 1453 (Registered voters)
Margin of error	± 3.2% (adjusted for weighting) ± 3.1% (Registered voters)
Survey mode	Web-based interviews
Questions not reported	8 questions not reported.